

例1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & (+3) - (+7) \\ & = (+3) + (-7) \\ & = -(7-3) \\ & = -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) & (-3) - (-8) \\ & = (-3) + (+8) \\ & = +(8-3) \\ & = +5 \end{aligned}$$

たしかめ1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & (+1) - (+4) \\ & = (+1) + (-4) \\ & = -(4-1) \\ & = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) & (-6) - (-2) \\ & = (-6) + (+2) \\ & = -(6-2) \\ & = -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) & (-2) - (+9) \\ & = (-2) + (-9) \\ & = -(2+9) \\ & = -11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) & (+8) - (-4) \\ & = (+8) + (+4) \\ & = +(8+4) \\ & = +12 \end{aligned}$$

例2 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & 0 - (+6) \\ & = 0 + (-6) \\ & = -(6-0) \\ & = -6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) & 0 - (-6) \\ & = 0 + (+6) \\ & = +(6-0) \\ & = +6 \end{aligned}$$

問2 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & (-6) - (-1) \\ & = (-6) + (+1) \\ & = -(6-1) \\ & = -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) & (+7) - (-9) \\ & = (+7) + (+9) \\ & = +(7+9) \\ & = +16 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) & (-3) - (+5) \\ & = (-3) + (-5) \\ & = -(3+5) \\ & = -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) & (+6) - (+3) \\ & = (+6) + (-3) \\ & = +(6-3) \\ & = +3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) & (-5) - (-5) \\ & = (-5) + (+5) \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) & (-7) - (+7) \\ & = (-7) + (-7) \\ & = -(7+7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) & 0 - (-8) \\ & = 0 + (+8) \\ & = +8 \end{aligned}$$

符号を変えることを
忘れずに

$$\begin{aligned} (8) & (-14) - 0 \\ & = -14 \end{aligned}$$

どんな数から0をひいても、
差は初めの数になる

$$\begin{aligned} (9) & (-4) - (-9) \\ & = (-4) + (+9) \\ & = +(9-4) \\ & = +5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (10) & (+6) - (+9) \\ & = (+6) + (-9) \\ & = -(9-6) \\ & = -3 \end{aligned}$$